

Rank	State federal district or territory	Poverty Rate (by Household Income)	4 th Grade NAEP 2017	8 th Grade NAEP 2017	% African American Population 2010	Hispanic/Latinx Population % 2016	Grade Retention (REQUIRED) Legislation
7	 Minnesota	11.4%	225 [^]	269 [^]	5.2%	5.2%	
8	 Alaska	11.4%	207 -	258 -	3.3%	6.9%	
9	 Hawaii	11.5%	216 -	261 -	1.6%	10.3%	
10	 Massachusetts	11.7%	236	278 ^	7.9%	11.4%	
11	 Virginia	11.8%	228 [^]	268	19.4%	9%	
12	 Utah	11.8%	225 [^]	269 [^]	1.1%	13.8%	
13	 Colorado	12.1%	225 [^]	270 [^]	4%	21.3%	
14	 Vermont	12.2%	226 [^]	273 [^]	1%	2%	