

Rank	State federal district or territory	Poverty Rate (by Household Income)	4 <sup>th</sup> Grade NAEP 2017	8 <sup>th</sup> Grade NAEP 2017	% African American Population 2010	Hispanic/Latinx Population % 2016	Grade Retention (REQUIRED) Legislation
31	 Ohio	15.8%	225 <sup>^</sup>	268	12.2%	3.6%	√
32	 New York	15.9%	222	264	17.5%	19%	
33	 Michigan	16.2%	218	265	14.2%	4.9%	√
34	 Oregon	16.4%	218 -	266	1.8%	12.8%	
35	 California	16.4%	215 -	263 -	6.2%	38.9%	√
36	 Oklahoma	16.6%	217 -	261 -	7.4%	10.3%	
37	 Florida	16.6%	228 <sup>^</sup>	267	16%	24.9%	√
38	 Texas	17.2%	215 -	260 -	11.8%	39.1%	